

SAFER, STRONGER AC POWER CAPACITORS

AC Power Capacitors

Ideal for Power Factor and Harmonic Filter Systems







RAKO Kondensatoren- nd Anlagenbau GmbH
.KT 25.0-480-DD

K18-1138

kvar	V/60Hz	А	kvar	V/50Hz	А
25.0	480	30.1	20.8	480	25.1
6.3	240	15.0	15.6	415	21.7
4.7	208	13.0	13.1	380	19.8





SAFER, STRONGER AC POWER CAPACITORS

Achieve reliability and long life expectancy for your capacitor and filter systems

With over 90 years of experience producing capacitors, plus decades of leadership in the European market for power factor systems, **FRAKO** knows what it takes to produce capacitors that are highly reliable in real world applications for power factor and harmonic filter systems. **FRAKO** developed the LKT-DD60 and -DP60 ranges of dry type capacitors with a combination of safety features and strong ratings to assure satisfactory operation and life expectancy in power factor and harmonic filter systems.

SAFETY

Exclusive Four-Fold Safety Features

FRAKO goes to extensive lengths to ensure safety in each of their capacitors by combining four techniques that improve safety while minimizing the possibility of catastrophic failures. While all polypropylene power capacitors utilize self-healing metallized film, only **FRAKO** incorporates three additional levels of safety. **FRAKO** safety features include: Self-healing film, segmented film, all-phase disconnection for over-pressure and their patented coil contact ring.

1. Self-healing metallized film

The self-healing process occurs naturally in situations where adverse conditions cause an internal short circuit between two adjacent films. Self-healing is due to the heavy short circuit current that flows between films, causing the immediate vaporization of the metallized coatings, thus ending the short circuit. This feature has the important property that if localized over-loading occurs and punctures the substrate film, the fault automatically isolates itself. A portion of the metallization is vaporized to isolate the damaged area of the film and essentially stop the short circuit. This quickly stops the flow of short circuit current and enables the capacitor to continue in use.



Self-healing event in typical metallized film



2. Segmented Film

If several punctures occur in a localized area, the amount of energy involved may be too great for the self-healing process alone. This can lead to complete failure of the capacitor and traditional capacitors may actually explode in these cases. **FRAKO**'s segmented film protects against severe internal short circuits. The polypropylene film used in **FRAKO** capacitors contains a metallization pattern of separate individual segments. Each segment is connected to the power supply by thin contact bridges which are precisely



FRAKO Segmented, self-healing metalized film

3. All-phase Over-Pressure Disconnection

If an excessive internal pressure develops due to overloading or at the end of a capacitor's life, an over-pressure disconnection device activates to disconnect the capacitor. Over-pressure disconnection is required by international safety standards, to disconnect the capacitor from its power source when internal pressure, due to repeated self-healing or at the end of capacitor life, is too high. Most capacitors have the ability to disconnect power from only two of the three internal coils. While current flow does cease, there is still voltage applied to one of the windings. **FRAKO**'s patented overpressure disconnection method fully disconnects all three phases of the capacitor.



Overpressure disconnection system

Should puncturing of the dielectric occur on a major scale, the substrate may melt and this generates gases which increase internal case pressure. This causes the capacitor diaphragm (lid) to bulge upwards and increases the tension on the internal coil leads until they break at their defined locations. Bulging of the lid also increases internal volume, therefore reduces pressure inside the capacitor.

4. Solder-Free Contact Ring

FRAKO added this key patented safety and reliability feature in 2015. These contact rings enable **FRAKO** to connect the capacitor lead wires to each internal coil without soldering, without any heat at all. This process eliminates the traditional risk of damage to capacitor windings caused by soldering. The heat required for soldering, the standard method of attaching leads in the past, tends to burn away some of the polypropylene film and may cause slight weakening of the capacitor. **FRAKO**'s new patented technology securely fastens each lead and makes secure connections to each coil, without any heat. Not only does this make a more reliable capacitor, it enables us to produce these as lead-free capacitors in full RoHS compliance.



Contact ring (Patent no. US10,256,042 B2 / Date of Patent: Apr. 9, 2019)

The contact rings are stamped from a special alloy and are formed with a number of protrusions that are pressed into the zinc endfaces of each coil. Prior to pressing into the coil, the lead wires are spot welded onto the contact ring. The great advantage of this solder-free design, is that it has completely eliminated the risk of damaging a capacitor coil at the manufacturing stage due to overheating during the lead attachment process. The quality of the coil connection is significantly increased and the reliability of the over-pressure disconnection is improved since the leads are more securely held in place, even during such adverse conditions as coil overheating, where previously the solder may melt.

The patented contact ring enables **FRAKO** to produce completely lead-free capacitors in accordance with RoHS and offer another improvement to their operating reliability.

Four-Fold Safety Features:

- Self-healing metallized film
- Segmented film
- All-phase Over-Pressure Disconnection
- Solder-Free Contact Ring

It all adds up to reliability and safety with long life and RoHS compliance.





SAFER, STRONGER AC POWER CAPACITORS

Achieve reliability and long life expectancy for your capacitor and filter systems

Power systems today demand a stronger capacitor than in the past. Most electrical power systems have harmonic voltage and current distortion, which will cause higher capacitor currents and raise the internal temperatures within the capacitor system enclosure. **FRAKO** developed the type DD60 and DP60 capacitors with a combination of safety features and strong ratings to assure reliability and long life expectancy within power systems that have current and voltage disortion. These capacitors are uniquely designed for long life in power factor and harmonic filter systems.

CAPABILITY

High Ambient Temperature Capability

Inside of electrical enclosures for power factor capacitors or harmonic filters, temperatures may be 10° C to 20° C degrees hotter than the ambient room air. Many capacitors require derating whenever the air temperature around the capacitor exceeds 35° C to 46° C.

FRAKO capacitors are rated for continuous use in a surrounding air temperature of up to 60° C degrees (no derating necessary).



High Harmonic Current Capability

Whether a capacitor is used in a power factor system or in a harmonic filter, today's capacitor installations are typically subjected to harmonics.

System harmonics can increase the capacitor current above it's rated capability and will also increase the capacitor internal temperature. This contributes to shortened capacitor life.

FRAKO capacitors are designed and rated for high harmonic current and can continuously carry up to 165% of their nominal capacitor current.





Secure, Maintenance Free Terminals

Terminals are a common failure point in capacitor systems because over time the typical screw terminals can loosen, resulting in a high resistance connection and ultimate failure of the wiring or terminal.

FRAKO-DD60 and -DP60 capacitors are supplied with (factory installed) screwless terminations that secure wiring with a maintenance free, antivibration connection. Not only are they easy to wire, but they also maintain terminal pressure for the lifetime of the capacitor.



Series wiring of capacitors. The maximum current must not be exceeded. (This applies to capacitors with diameter 60/70 mm)

LKT 3-PHASE DRY-TYPE CAPACITORS

Construction Details

FRAKO produces AC Power Capacitors using their unique Dry-Type construction to provide high reliability in rigorous applications of power factor and harmonic filter systems. For best capacitor performance and longest life expectancy, **FRAKO** combines optimized winding construction for low internal heating with unique heat removal techniques. **FRAKO** dry-type capacitors may be mounted in horizontal or vertical orientation.





AKD type connection terminal for

LKT type Power Capacitors of

16mm

85 mm diameter

Stripping length:

Max. current (rated): 75 A

FRAKO produces capacitor windings using relatively short coils with moderate diameters because this coil geometry is known to generate much less internal heat than other winding construction methods.

Oil Treated Polypropylene Film

FRAKO applies a thin film of vegetable oil to the entire surface of each winding to facilitate heat transfer and to prevent oxidation of the metalized winding surface.

Absorbent Granulate

FRAKO capacitors are filled with dry absorbent granulate to assure the absence of liquid (oil), for heat dissipation and for improved safety by enabling overpressure disconnection to occur at lower internal pressure.

Standard Features that exceed Industry Standards

- No Leak, Dry-Type Construction
- Factory Installed Discharge Resistors
- Finger-Safe Maintenance Free Terminals
- Compact Design
- High Current Capability
- Handles Harmonic Current
- High Temperature Rating
- Four Safety Features
- Handles High Altitude



AKD type connection terminal for LKT type Power Capacitors of 60/70mm diameter

Stripping length: 13 mm Max. current (rated): 41 A



LKT 3-PHASE DRY-TYPE CAPACITORS

General Specification

Туре		LKTDD60 LKTDP60					
Safety Features		Self-healing polypropylene fil 3-phase overpressure discon	m, segmented metallized film nect, Solder-free contact ring				
Applicable Standards		UL 810, CSA 22.2 No. 190, IEC/EN 60831-1 and -2					
Agency Approvals		E337088 MC258833					
Rated Voltage	$V_{\scriptscriptstyle Nom}$	240, 480 & 600 V	690 & 800 V				
Maximum Voltage (continuous)	V_{Max}	110 % of Rated Voltage	100 % of Rated Voltage				
Rated Frequency	f _N	60Hz, may also	be used at 50 Hz				
Tolerance (µF and KVAR)		-0 % /	/+5%				
Internal Connection		de	elta				
Maximum Current (continuous)		$165 \% \times I_{Nom}$	$150\% \times I_{Nom}$				
Power Losses		\leq 0.2 W/kVAR (dielectric) \leq 0.5 W/kVAR (total)					
Discharge (resistors factory installed)		\leq 50 V, within 60 seconds discharge					
Max. temporary Overvoltage		110 % V _{MAX} , 8 hours per day 115 % V _{MAX} , 30 minutes per day 120 % V _{MAX} , 5 minutes 130 % V _{MAX} , 1 minute	110 % V _{Nom} , 8 hours per day 115 % V _{Nom} , 30 minutes per day 120 % V _{Nom} , 5 minutes 130 % V _{Nom} , 1 minute				
Maximum Inrush Current	I _s	$228 \times I_{Nom}$	208×I _{Nom}				
Routine Voltage Test (Terminal / Terminal)	V _{TT}	2.15 x V _{Max} , 2 1.85 x V _{Max} ,	seconds, plus 18 seconds				
Routine Voltage Test (Terminal / Case)	V _{TC}	$V_{Nom} < 600 V = 3, V_{Nom} \ge 600 V = 4,$	900 V, 2 seconds 300 V, 2 seconds				
Other Routine Tests		Case seal test, capacitance, loss f	actor and resistance measurement				
Ambient Temperature (continuous)		-40° C 1	to 60°C				
Case Temperature (max.)		75	°C				
Storage Temperature (min. /max.)		-40° C 1	to 85°C				
Humidity (max.)		95 % non-c	ondensating				
Altitude (max.)		4,000 meters a	above sea level				
Life Expectancy		160,000 hours (at max voltage, current, ambient) with up to 40,000 switchings per year					
Mounting and Fixing		Vertical or horizontal by M12×16	mm stud (15 Nm tightening torque)				
Terminals		Screwless pressure con Accepts stranded or fine st wire range (85mm capacit wire range (60/70mm capac	nection for all capacitors. randed CU wires, or ferrules ors): 1 × 15 AWG to 6 AWG itors): 2 × 17 AWG to 10 AWG				



Type DD60 Capacitors for 240 V / 60 Hz System Voltage

FRAKO type LKT -DD60 240 V capacitors are multipurpose capacitors for use in Power Factor and Harmonic Filter Systems.

Continuous voltage capability of 110 % rated voltage makes them suitable for use with or without a series (tuning, detuning or filter) reactor.

Permitted operating & overvoltages							
Max. Voltage (continuous)	264 V						
8 hours / day	290 V						
30 minutes / day	304 V						
5 minutes	317 V						
1 minute	343 V						

Product Selection Chart

Catalogue No.	Power	Power	Capacitance	Cur	rent	ESR	Dimensions	Weight	Part No.		
	Q _c		$C_N \Delta$		I _{Max}	at 1 kHz	d × h				
	[kVAR]	[kVAR]	[µF]	[A]	[A]	[mΩ]	[mm]	[kg]			
Rated Voltage: 240 V / 60 Hz											
LKT 1.0-240-DD60	1.00	1.10	3×15.3	2.4	4.0	3×3.5	60×179	0.60	31-10970		
LKT 1.5-240-DD60	1.50	1.60	3×23.0	3.6	5.9	3×2.3	60×179	0.60	31-10971		
LKT 2.0-240-DD60	2.00	2.20	3×30.7	4.8	7.9	3×1.7	60×179	0.60	31-10972		
LKT 2.5-240-DD60	2.50	2.70	3×38.3	6.0	9.9	3×1.4	60×179	0.60	31-10973		
LKT 3.0-240-DD60	3.00	3.20	3×46.0	7.2	11.9	3×1.2	60×179	0.60	31-10974		
LKT 4.0-240-DD60	4.00	4.30	3×61.4	9.6	15.8	3×0.9	60×179	0.60	31-10975		
LKT 5.0-240-DD60	5.00	5.40	3×76.7	12.0	19.8	3×0.7	60×251	0.85	31-10976		
LKT 6.0-240-DD60	6.00	6.50	3×92.1	14.4	23.8	3×0.6	60×251	0.85	31-10977		
LKT 7.5-240-DD60	7.50	8.10	3×115.0	18.0	29.7	3×0.5	85×194	1.20	31-10909		
LKT 8.33-240-DD60	8.33	8.90	3×127.8	20.0	33.0	3×0.4	85×194	1.20	31-10910		
LKT 10.0-240-DD60	10.00	10.80	3×153.4	24.0	39.8	3×0.3	85×194	1.20	31-10911		
LKT 11.7-240-DD60	11.70	12.60	3×179.0	28.0	46.4	3×0.3	85×194	1.20	31-10912		
LKT 12.5-240-DD60	12.50	13.40	3×191.7	30.0	49.7	3×0.3	85×246	1.55	31-10913		
LKT 15.0-240-DD60	15.00	16.10	3×230.1	36.0	59.6	3×0.2	85×246	1.55	31-10914		
LKT 16.7-240-DD60	16.70	18.00	3×255.7	40.0	66.3	3×0.2	85×246	1.55	31-10915		
LKT 17.5-240-DD60	17.50	18.80	3×266.4	42.0	69.1	3×0.2	85×246	1.55	31-10916		
LKT 20.0-240-DD60	20.00	21.50	3×306.8	48.0	79.4	3×0.2	85×309	1.90	31-10917		



Type DD60 Capacitors for 480 V / 60 Hz System Voltage

FRAKO type LKT -DD60 480V capacitors are multipurpose capacitors for use in Power Factor and Harmonic Filter Systems.

Continuous voltage capability of 110% rated voltage makes them suitable for use with or without a series (tuning, detuning or filter) reactor.

Permitted operating & overvoltages							
Max. Voltage (continuous)	528 V						
8 hours / day	581 V						
30 minutes / day	607 V						
5 minutes	634 V						
1 minute	686 V						

Product Selection Chart

Catalogue No.	Power	Power	Capacitance	Cur	rent	ESR	Dimensions	Weight	Part No.		
	Q _c		C _N Δ		I _{Max}	at 1 kHz	d × h				
	[kVAR]	[kVAR]	[µF]	[A]	[A]	[mΩ]	[mm]	[kg]			
Rated Voltage: 480 V / 60 Hz											
LKT 1.0-480-DD60	1.00	1.10	3×3.8	1.2	2.0	3×14.0	60×179	0.60	31-10978		
LKT 1.5-480-DD60	1.50	1.60	3×5.8	1.8	3.0	3×9.2	60×179	0.60	31-10979		
LKT 2.0-480-DD60	2.00	2.20	3×7.7	2.4	4.0	3×6.9	60×179	0.60	31-10980		
LKT 2.5-480-DD60	2.50	2.70	3×9.6	3.0	5.0	3×5.5	60×179	0.60	31-10981		
LKT 3.0-480-DD60	3.00	3.20	3×11.5	3.6	5.9	3×4.6	60×179	0.60	31-10982		
LKT 4.0-480-DD60	4.00	4.30	3×15.4	4.8	7.9	3×3.4	60×179	0.60	31-10983		
LKT 5.0-480-DD60	5.00	5.40	3×19.2	6.0	9.9	3×2.8	60×251	0.85	31-10984		
LKT 6.0-480-DD60	6.00	6.50	3×23.1	7.2	11.9	3×2.3	60×251	0.85	31-10985		
LKT 7.5-480-DD60	7.50	8.10	3×28.9	9.0	14.9	3×1.8	60×251	0.85	31-10986		
LKT 9.4-480-DD60	9.40	8.90	3×35.9	11.3	18.6	3×1.5	70×251	1.10	31-10987		
LKT 10.0-480-DD60	10.00	10.80	3×38.5	12.0	19.8	3×1.4	70×251	1.10	31-10988		
LKT 11.7-480-DD60	11.70	12.60	3×44.9	14.0	23.3	3×1.2	70×251	1.10	31-10989		
LKT 12.5-480-DD60	12.50	13.40	3×48.1	15.0	24.8	3×1.1	85×246	1.55	31-10930		
LKT 15.0-480-DD60	15.00	16.10	3×57.4	18.0	29.7	3×0.9	85×246	1.55	31-10931		
LKT 16.7-480-DD60	16.70	18.00	3×64.2	20.0	33.2	3×0.8	85×246	1.55	31-10932		
LKT 17.5-480-DD60	17.50	18.80	3×67.0	21.0	34.7	3×0.8	85×309	1.90	31-10933		
LKT 18.8-480-DD60	18.80	20.20	3×72.2	22.6	37.3	3×0.7	85×309	1.90	31-10934		
LKT 20.0-480-DD60	20.00	21.50	3×76.7	24.0	39.8	3×0.7	85×309	1.90	31-10935		
LKT 22.5-480-DD60	22.50	24.20	3×86.3	27.0	44.7	3×0.6	85×309	1.90	31-10936		
LKT 23.4-480-DD60	23.40	25.20	3×89.8	28.1	46.4	3×0.6	85×309	1.90	31-10937		
LKT 25.0-480-DD60	25.00	26.90	3×95.9	30.0	49.7	3×0.6	85×351	2,20	31-10938		



Type DD60 Capacitors for $600\,V$ / $60\,Hz$ System Voltage

FRAKO type LKT -DD60 600V capacitors are multipurpose capacitors for use in Power Factor and Harmonic Filter Systems.

Continuous voltage capability of 110% rated voltage makes them suitable for use with or without a series (tuning, detuning or filter) reactor.

Permitted operating & overvoltages							
Max. Voltage (continuous)	660 V						
8 hours / day	726 V						
30 minutes / day	759 V						
5 minutes	792 V						
1 minute	858V						

Product Selection Chart

Catalogue No.	Power	Power	Capacitance	Cur	rent	ESR	Dimensions	Weight	Part No.		
	Q _c		C _N Δ		I _{Max}	at 1 kHz	d × h				
	[kVAR]	[kVAR]	[µF]	[A]	[A]	[mΩ]	[mm]	[kg]			
Rated Voltage: 600 V / 60 Hz											
LKT 1.0-600-DD60	1.00	1.10	3×2.4	1.0	1.6	3×22.1	60×179	0.60	31-10990		
LKT 1.5-600-DD60	1.50	1.60	3×3.7	1.5	2.4	3×14.3	60×179	0.60	31-10991		
LKT 2.0-600-DD60	2.00	2.20	3×4.9	1.9	3.2	3×10.8	60×179	0.60	31-10992		
LKT 2.5-600-DD60	2.50	2.70	3×6.1	2.4	4.0	3×8.7	60×179	0.60	31-10993		
LKT 3.0-600-DD60	3.00	3.20	3×7.3	2.9	4.8	3×7.3	60×179	0.60	31-10994		
LKT 4.0-600-DD60	4.00	4.30	3×9.7	3.8	6.4	3×5.5	60×179	0.60	31-10995		
LKT 5.0-600-DD60	5.00	5.40	3×12.4	4.8	7.9	3×4.3	60×251	0.85	31-10996		
LKT 6.0-600-DD60	6.00	6.50	3×14.8	5.8	9.5	3×3.6	60×251	0.85	31-10997		
LKT 7.5-600-DD60	7.50	8.10	3×18.5	7.2	11.9	3×2.9	60×251	0.85	31-10998		
LKT 10.0-600-DD60	10.00	10.80	3×24.6	9.6	15.9	3×2.2	70×251	1.10	31-10999		
LKT 11.7-600-DD60	11.70	12.60	3×28.8	11.3	18.6	3×1.8	85×246	1.55	31-10949		
LKT 12.5-600-DD60	12.50	13.40	3×30.7	12.0	19.8	3×1.7	85×246	1.55	31-10950		
LKT 15.0-600-DD60	15.00	16.10	3×36.9	14.4	23.8	3×1.4	85×246	1.55	31-10951		
LKT 16.7-600-DD60	16.70	18.00	3×41.0	16.1	26.6	3×1.3	85×309	1.90	31-10952		
LKT 17.5-600-DD60	17.50	18.80	3×43.0	16.8	27.8	3×1.2	85×309	1.90	31-10953		
LKT 20.0-600-DD60	20.00	21.50	3×49.1	19.2	31.7	3×1.1	85×309	1.90	31-10954		
LKT 22.5-600-DD60	22.50	24.20	3×55.2	21.7	35.7	3×1.0	85×351	2,20	31-10955		
LKT 23.4-600-DD60	23.40	25.20	3×57.4	22.5	37.2	3×0.9	85×351	2,20	31-10956		
LKT 25.0-600-DD60	25.00	26.90	3×61.5	24.1	39.7	3×0.9	85×351	2,20	31-10957		



Type DD60 Capacitors for 690 and 800 V / 60 Hz System Voltage

FRAKO type LKT -DD60 690 and 800V capacitors are multipurpose capacitors for use in Power Factor and Harmonic Filter Systems.

Continuous voltage capability of 110% rated voltage makes them suitable for use with or without a series (tuning, detuning or filter) reactor.

Permitted operating & overvoltages							
Max. Voltage (continuous)	690V/800V						
8 hours / day	759V / 880V						
30 minutes / day	794V/920V						
5 minutes	828V/960V						
1 minute	897 V / 1040 V						

Product Selection Chart

Catalogue No.	Power	Power	Capacitance	Cur	rent	ESR	Dimensions	Weight	Part No.
		w / 7 % [kVAB]	C _N Δ	Ι _{Nom} ΓΔ1	Ι _{Max} ΓΔ1	at 1 kHz [mO]	d × h [mm]	[ka]	
			Bated Volta	de: 690 \	V / 60 Hz	,	[]	[19]	
LKT 12 5-690-DP60	12 50	13 40	3 x 23 2	10.5	15.7	3×23	70 x 251	1 10	31-11000
LKT 15 0-690-DP60	15.00	16.10	3 × 27 9	12.6	18.8	3~10	85 × 246	1.10	31-10959
LKT 16 5 600 DP60	16.50	17.10	3 × 20.6	12.0	20.7	2.1.2	85 × 246	1.55	21 10060
LKT 10.3-090-DF00	10.50	17.10	3 × 30.0	13.0	20.7	3 × 1.0	03 X 240	1.55	31-10909
LKT 20.0-690-DP60	20.00	21.40	3×37.1	16.7	25.1	3×1.4	85×246	1.55	31-10960
LKT 22.1-690-DP60	22.10	23.70	3×41.0	18.5	27.7	3×1.3	85×309	1.90	31-10961
LKT 25.0-690-DP60	25.00	26.80	3×46.4	20.9	31.4	3×1.1	85×309	1.90	31-10962
LKT 30.0-690-DP60	30.00	32.10	3×55.7	25.1	37.7	3×1.0	85×351	2.20	31-10963
LKT 33.0-690-DP60	33.00	35.30	3×61.3	27.6	41.4	3×2.1	85×351	2.20	31-11003
			Rated Volta	ge: 800 '	V / 60 Hz	2			
LKT 8.0-800-DP60	8.00	8.60	3×11.0	5.8	8.7	3×4.8	60×251	0.85	31-11001
LKT 12.6-800-DP60	12.60	13.50	3×17.4	9.1	13.7	3×3.0	70×251	1.10	31-11002
LKT 16.0-800-DP60	16.00	17.10	3×22.1	11.5	17.3	3×2.4	85×246	1.55	31-10966
LKT 25.2-800-DP60	25.20	27.00	3×34.8	18.6	27.3	3×1.5	85×309	1.90	31-10967

TECHNICAL DATA

Dimensional Data





3-phase capacitors with diameter = $60/70 \,\text{mm}$





3-phase capacitors with diameter = 85 mm



Applying capacitors to other voltages or frequencies

When applying capacitors at a lower voltage, the kVAR rating reduces. Use the factors in the table below to calculate the kVAR rating for your capacitor when used in lower system voltage.

System	Capacitor Voltage								
Voltage	240 V	480 V	600 V	690 V	800 V				
208 V	0.75	0.19	0.12	0.09	0.07				
240 V	1.00	0.25	0.16	0.12	0.09				
380 V	-	0.63	0.40	0.30	0.23				
480 V	-	1.00	0.64	0.48	0.36				
600 V	-	-	1.00	0.76	0.56				

CAPACITOR CALCULATIONS

When a 60 Hz rated capacitor will be operated in a 50 Hz network, the kVAR rating is reduced. Apply the factor of 0.83 to the capacitor 60 Hz kVAR rating to determine the 50 Hz kVAR rating.

Voltage example:

Operating a 25 kVAR, 480 V (60 Hz) capacitor in a 380 V (60 Hz) system: 25 kVAR × 0.63 = 15.8 kVAR

Frequency example:

Operating a 25 kVAR, 60 Hz capacitor in a 50 Hz system: $25 kVAR \times 0.83 = 20.8 kVAR$

Capacitance C	[F]	$C = \frac{kVAR \times 1000}{V_{LL^2} \times 2\pi f}$
Capacitor Power Q_c	[kVAR]	$kVAR = Q_C = \frac{2\pi f \times C \times V_{LL}^2}{1000}$
Capacitor Power Q _c when operated with harmonic filter reactor	[kVAR]	$kVAR = Q_C = \left(\frac{2\pi f \times C \times V_{LL}^2}{1 - p}\right) \div 1000$
Capacitor Power Q _c when operated in lower system voltage	[kVAR]	$kVAR_{System} = kVAR_{Capacitor} \times \left(\frac{V_{System}}{V_{Capacitor}}\right)^2$
Capacitor Power Q _c when operated in a 50 Hz network	[kVAR]	$kVAR_{50Hz} = kVAR_{60Hz} \times \left(\frac{50 \text{ Hz}}{60 \text{ Hz}}\right)$
Capacitor Current I	[A]	$Amps = I = \frac{kVAR \times 1000}{V_{LL} \times \sqrt{3}}$
Voltage Boost with capacitors operated	[%]	$Voltage \ boost = \frac{Q_C \times Z_{XFMR}}{S_{XFMR}}$
Capacitive Reactance X_c	[Ohms]	$X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi f \times C}$
Resonance Frequency f_r	[Hz]	$f_r = f \times \sqrt{\frac{S_{SC}}{Q_C}}$

KEY SYMBOLS

- V_{LL} Voltage (Line-Line) [V]
- I Current [A]
- f Network Frequency [Hz]
- $f_{\rm r}$ Resonance Frequency [Hz]
- C Capacitor Capacitance [F]

- Q_c Capacitor Power [kVAR]
- p Detuning Factor [%]
- Z_{XFMR} Transformer Short Circuit Power [%]
- S_{XEMB} Transformer Power [kVA]
- S_{sc} Short Circuit Power network [MVA]

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- Can extend capacitor life
- For 600 V or less



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- One or two stages up to 100 kVAR
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